U.G. 5th Semester Examination - 2024

PHYSICS

[HONOURS]

Course Code: PHY-H-CC-P-12

(Statistical Mechanics)

[New Syllabus]

[PRACTICAL]

Full Marks: 20

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Answer any two of the following:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

Use any of the following programming languages C / C++/ Scilab / MATLAB / Python /Fortran for solving the problems.

- 1. Write a program to Plot Planck's law for Black Body radiation and compare it with Wein's Law and Rayleigh-Jeans Law at high temperature (room temperature) and low temperature.
- 2. Write a program to plot Specific Heat of Solids by comparing (a) Dulong-Petit law, (b) Einstein distribution function, (c) Debye distribution function for high temperature (room temperature) and low temperature and compare them for these two cases.

- 3. Write a program to plot Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution, Fermi-Dirac distribution and Bose-Einstein distribution functions versus temperature.
- 4. Write a program to plot the occupation number distribution for a Bose-Einstein gas as a function of energy for different temperatures. Discuss the conditions for Bose-Einstein condensation.
- 5. Write a program to calculate the partition Function for a system with four discrete energy levels (0, 1×10²¹, 2×10²¹, 3×10²¹ Jouls). Then use it to derive: (a) Average energy, (b) Entropy, and (e) Heat capacity.

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