U.G. 4th Semester Examination - 2024

GEOGRAPHY

[HONOURS]

Course Code: GEOH-CC-T-09
(Economic Geography)

[New Syllabus under CBCS]

Full Marks: 60

Time: $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

UNIT-I

(Concept)

[Marks : 20]

- 1. Answer any **three** of the following: $2 \times 3 = 6$
 - a) What is New Economic Geography?
 - b) What is production?
 - c) What is terminal cost?
 - d) What is balance of trade?
 - e) What is meant by capital cost in transport?

- 2. Answer any **one** of the following: $4 \times 1 = 4$
 - a) Explain the institutional approach in Economic Geography.
 - b) Specify the disadvantages of agglomeration economies.
- 3. Answer any **one** of the following: $10 \times 1 = 10$
 - a) Elucidate the major factors influencing the location of secondary activities with examples.
 - b) Analyse the concept of exchange and consumption of goods and services with examples.

UNIT-II

(Economic Activities)

[Marks: 40]

- 4. Answer any seven from the following: $2 \times 7 = 14$
 - a) What are tertiary economic activities?
 - b) Define agricultural system.
 - c) What is subsistence agriculture?
 - d) What is mixed farming?
 - e) Who are the white-collar workers?
 - f) What is social forestry?
 - g) What is meant by joint forest management?

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- h) What is silviculture?
- i) What is open-pit mining?
- j) What is isodapane?
- k) What is meant by technology park?
- 5. Answer any **four** of the following: $4 \times 4 = 16$
 - a) Distinguish between primary and secondary economic activities.
 - b) Identify the major challenges of tea plantation in India.
 - c) Highlight the basic assumptions of Weber's industrial location theory.
 - d) State the objectives of special economic zone.
 - e) Outline the Golden Quadrilateral in India.
 - f) Specify the salient features of the Northeast Atlantic fishing zone.
 - g) Bring out the importance of forest management.
- 6. Answer any **one** of the following: $10 \times 1 = 10$
 - a) Critically discuss the Von Thunen's model of agricultural location with suitable diagram.
 - b) Analyse the geographical factors for determining the location of any four iron and steel industries in India.