

in support of his refusal to engage in battle?  
Explain these in detail.

श्रीमद्भगवद्गीतार “अर्जुनविषादयोग” नामक प्रथम अध्याये  
अर्जुनेर विषादेर कारण कि? तिनि युद्ध ना करार पक्षे कि  
कि युक्ति दियेछिलेन सेइगुलि विस्तारित व्याख्या कर।

ii) In the 1st chapter of the श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता, discuss  
elaborately the description of the military  
formations and battle arrays of the Kaurava and  
the Pāṇḍava forces on the battlefield of  
Kuruksetra.

श्रीमद्भगवद्गीतार प्रथम अध्याये कुरुक्षेत्रे युद्धक्षेत्रे कौरवपक्ष  
ओ पाण्डवपक्षेर सैन्यसज्जार केमन विवरण पाओया याय ता  
विशदे आलोचना कर।

iii) Critically appreciate the poetic style of  
Asvaghōṣa in the tradition of Sanskrit Epic  
Literature.

संस्कृत महाकाव्य परम्पराय महाकवि अश्वघोषेर कवित्व  
प्रतिभार मूल्यायण कर।

iv) Justify the importance of नैषधीयचरितम् in the  
periphery of Sanskrit Epic Literature.

संस्कृत महाकाव्यजगते नैषधीयचरित महाकाव्येर गुरुत्व  
आलोचना कर।

503/Sans(N)

UG/5th Sem/SANS-MI-T-3/25

U.G. 5th Semester Examination - 2025

SANSKRIT

[MINOR]

Course Code : SANS-MI-T-3

[NEP-2020]

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their  
own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer any **five** of the following questions: 2×5=10

निम्नलिखित ये कोन पाँचटि प्रश्नेर उत्तर दाओः

i) Write the first verse of the श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता in  
Devanāgarī script.

श्रीमद्भगवद्गीतार प्रथम श्लोकटि देवनागरी हरफे लिपिवद्ध कर।

ii) According to the First Chapter of the  
श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता, how वर्णसङ्कर come into being?

श्रीमद्भगवद्गीतार प्रथम अध्याय अनुसारे वर्णसङ्कर किभावे सृष्टि  
हय?

iii) According to the First Chapter of the श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता  
what are the names of the conches of  
Yudhiṣṭhira and Arjuna?

श्रीमद्भगवद्गीतार प्रथम अध्याय अनुसारे युधिष्ठिर एवं अर्जुनेर  
शङ्खेर नाम कि कि?

iv) Why did Arjuna abandon the Gāṇḍīva bow and sit down upon the chariot?

अर्जुन केन गाण्डीव त्याग करे रथेर उपर बसे पड़लें?

v) What is the alternative name of the भट्टिकाव्य? Which text constitutes the primary source of the भट्टिकाव्य?

भट्टिकाव्येर नामान्तर कि? भट्टिकाव्येर मूल उतस कौन ग्रन्थ?

vi) Which mahākāvya, composed by Aśvaghōṣa, is based on the life of Gautama Buddha? How many cantos does it contain?

गौतम बुद्धेर जीवनी अबलम्बने लेखा अश्वघोष रचित महाकाव्य कौनटि? एते कयटि सर्ग विद्यमान?

vii) Who is the author of the *Kirātārjuniya mahākāvya*? Who is referred to here as the 'Kirāta'?

किरातार्जुनीय महाकाव्येर रचयिता के? एखाने "किरात" के?

viii) Write the names of the authors of the following texts (any two) :

शिशापालबधम्, कुमारसम्भवम्, सौन्दरनन्दम्।

रचयितार नाम लेख (ये कौनो दुटि) :

शिशापालबध, कुमारसम्भव, सौन्दरनन्द।

2. Answer any **two** of the following questions as directed:  $5 \times 2 = 10$

निर्देश अनुसारे ये कौन दुटि प्रश्नेर उत्तर दाओः

i) Explain with the context :

प्रसङ्ग सहयोगे व्याख्या कर :

किं नो राज्येन गोविन्द! किं भोगैर्जीवितेन वा।

येषामर्थे काङ्क्षितं नो राज्यं भोगाः सुखानि च॥

OR

निमित्तानि च पश्यामि विपरीतानि केशेव।

न च प्रेयोऽनुपश्यामि हत्वा स्वजनमाहवे॥

ii) Why is "कुरुक्षेत्र" designated as "धर्मक्षेत्र" in the first chapter of the श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता?

श्रीमद्भगवद्गीतार प्रथम अध्याये कुरुक्षेत्रके केन धर्मक्षेत्र बने अभिहित करा ह्येछे?

iii) Write a short note on : रघुवंशम् OR शिशुपालबधम्।

संक्षिप्त टीका लेखो : रघुवंशम् OR शिशुपालबधम्।

iv) Discuss briefly the contribution of भारवि in Sanskrit Epic Literature.

संस्कृत महाकाव्य परम्पराय महाकवि भारविर अबदान संक्षेपे आलोचना कर।

3. Answer any **two** of the following questions:  $10 \times 2 = 20$

निम्नलिखित ये कौन दुटि प्रश्नेर उत्तर दाओः

i) In the first chapter of the श्रीमद्भगवद्गीता, entitled "अर्जुनविषादयोगः", What are the causes of Arjuna's grief? What arguments did he advance